

# Strategies and Expectations for the 2020s

**Jonathan Carling**

**CEO**

**Tokamak**



# My fusion pedigree



# Our strategy



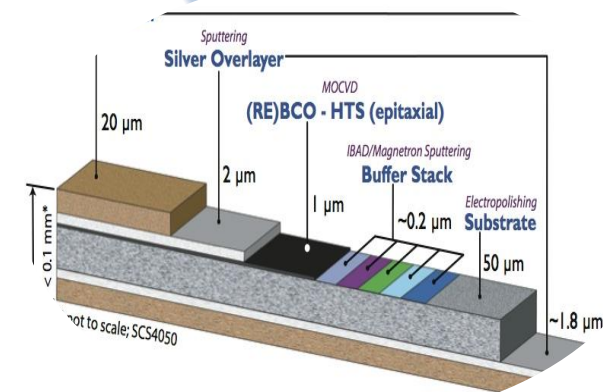
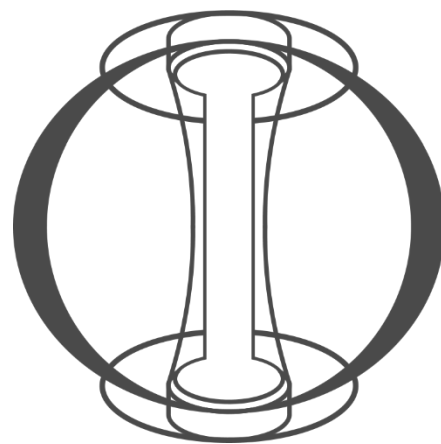
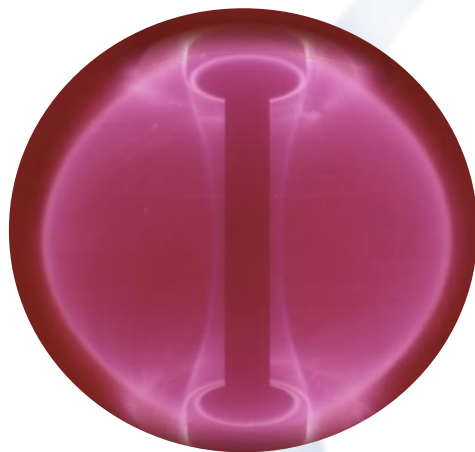
Use Tokamaks

# Add two key technologies

**Spherical Tokamak**  
Squashed shape  
Highly efficient



**High Temperature Superconductors**  
High current at high field



**Fusion Power**

**Smaller, Cheaper, Faster...**

**... With Distinct Competitive Advantage**

# Push the pace



Private funds

Compact devices

Start-up culture

Grown-up capability

Magnets and Plasma in //

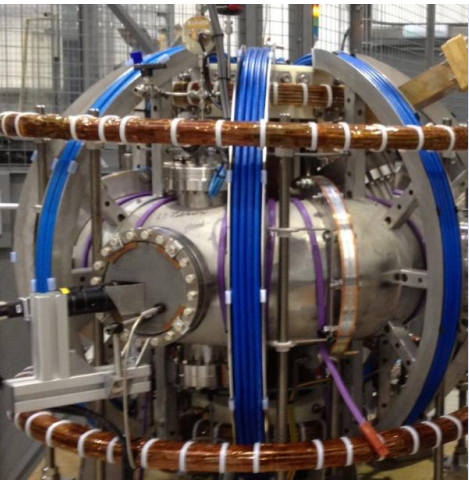
Diverse talent

Learn from others

Collaborate

Innovate & Industrialise in //





**2013**

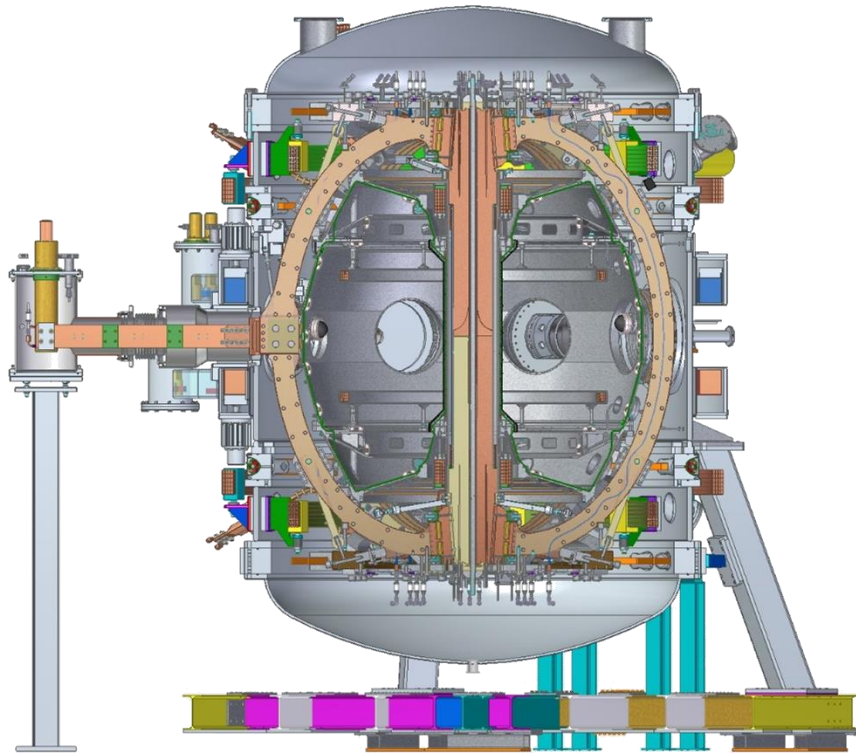
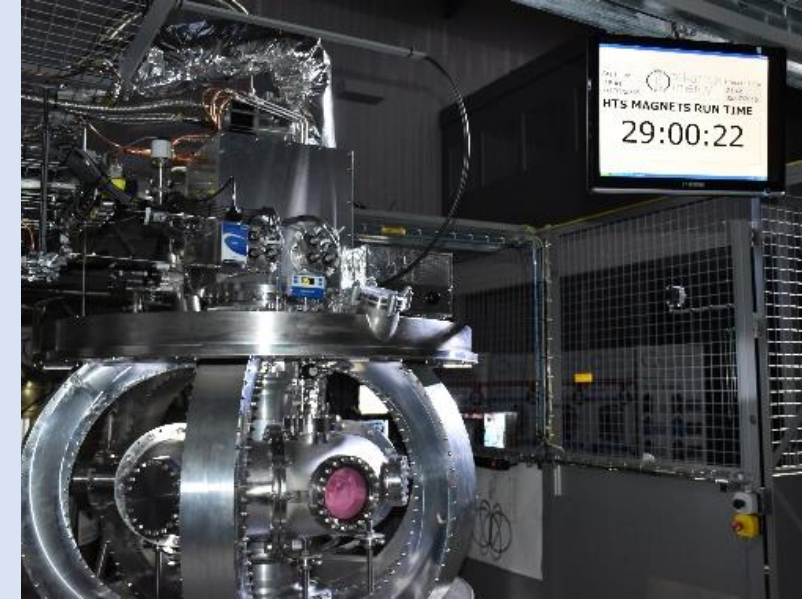
**ST25:** Working prototype with copper magnets

**2015**

**ST25 (HTS):**

First HTS tokamak - all high temperature superconducting magnets

Continuous plasma for 29 hours



**2017**

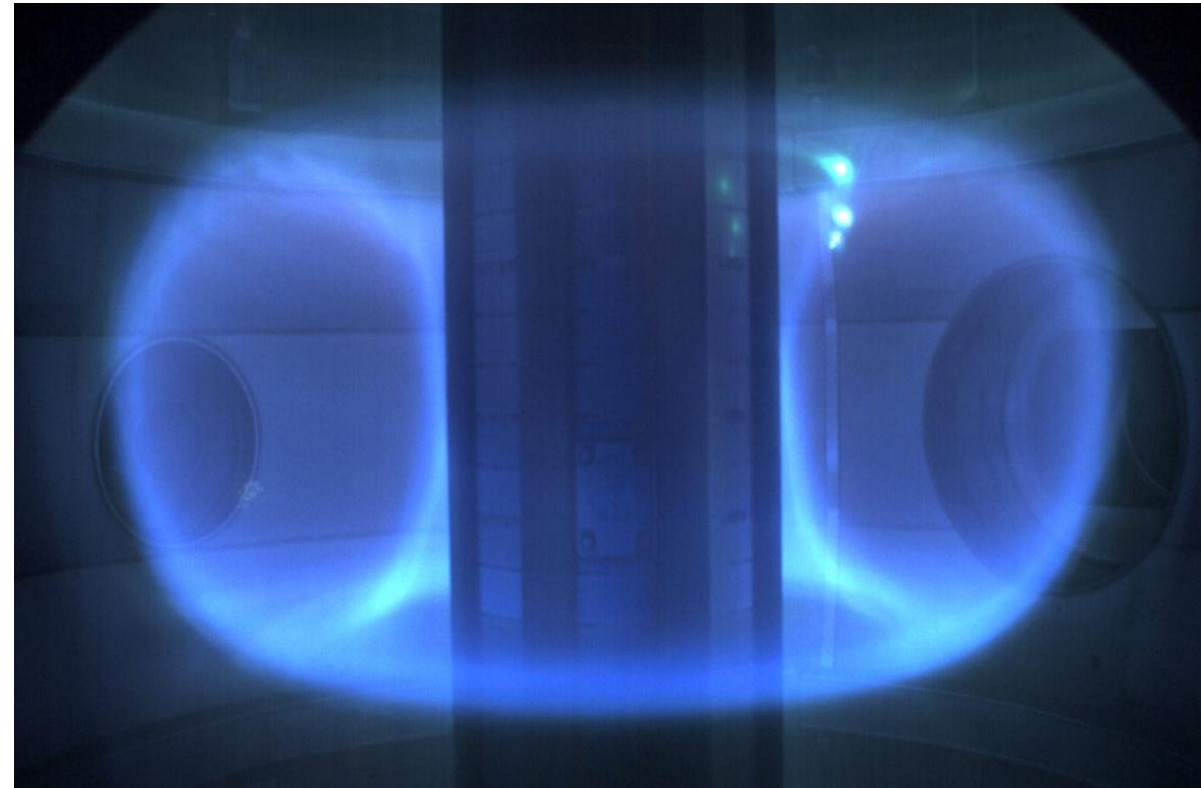
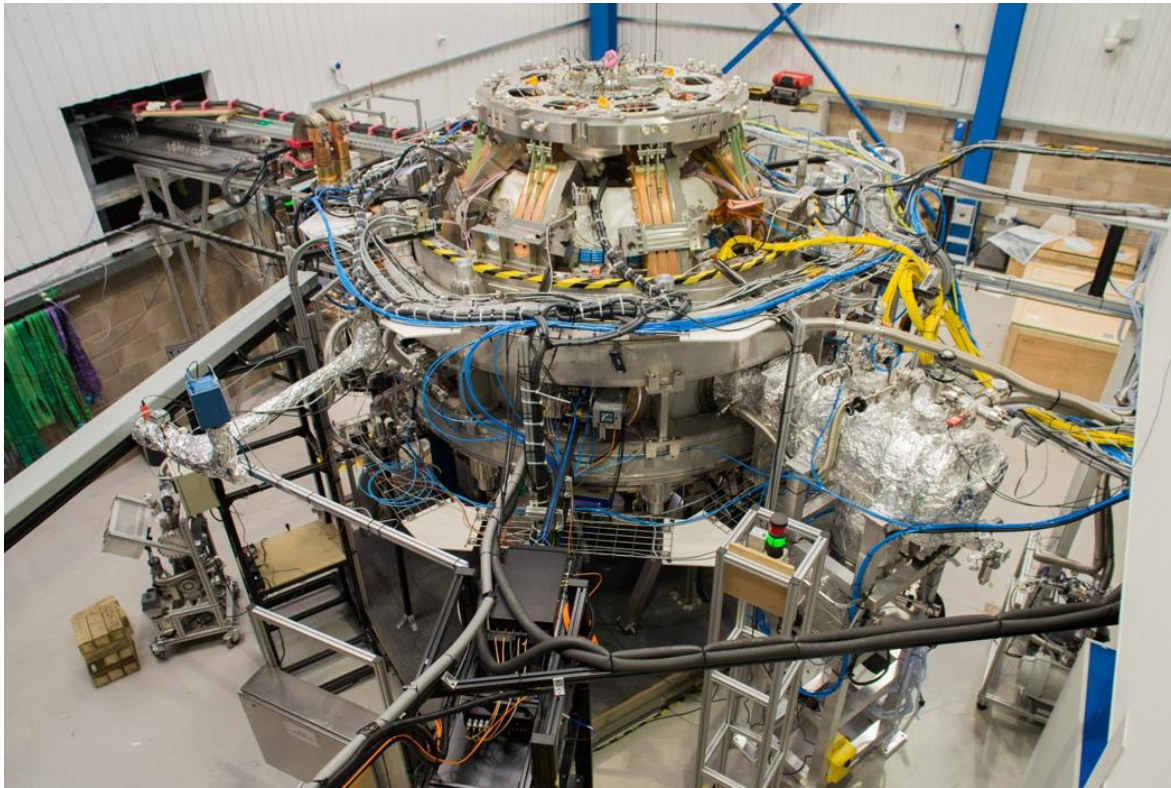
**ST40:** First high field spherical tokamak (3T+)

# Build & test fast





# KeV plasma 16 weeks later







# 2019 ST40

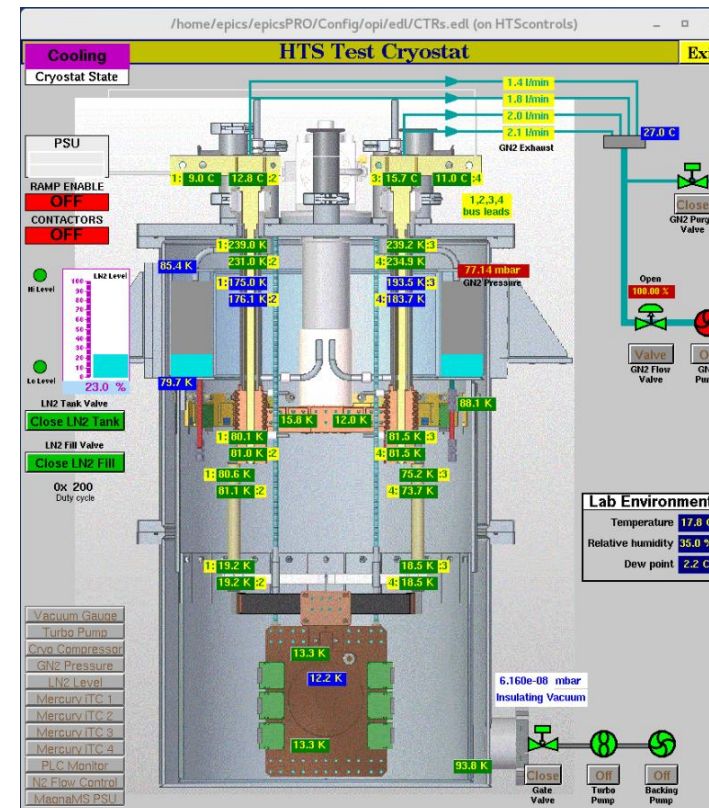
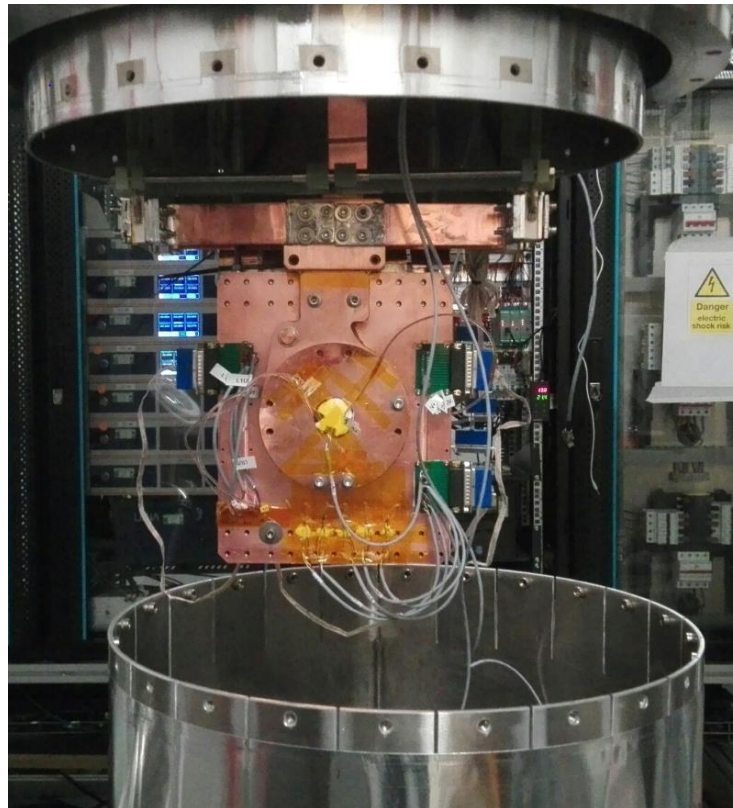


- New central column - solenoid
- NBI heating (First 1 MW delivered)
- Enhanced diagnostics
- New and upgraded power supplies
- Activate magnet cryogenic cooling

Goal: 8-9 KeV High Field ST plasma



# Magnet lab also re-located



25+ global patent families

# The way forward

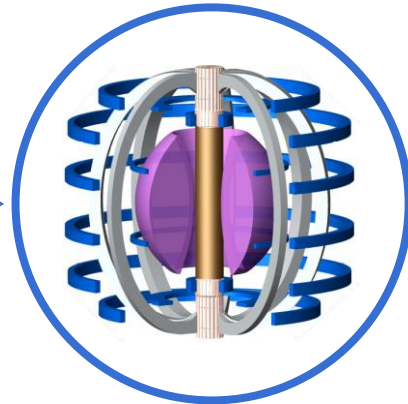
**2018-2021**



**ST40**

Copper Magnets  
15 M & 100M  
degrees  
Approach energy  
gain conditions

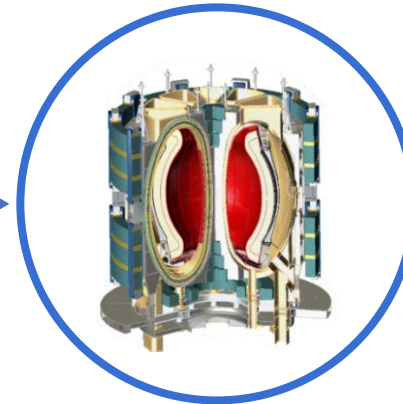
**2021**



**HTS Magnet Demo**

Large scale HTS  
magnet  
Validate magnet  
design and  
construction

**2025**



**ST-F1**

Fusion Power  
Demonstration  
All HTS Magnets  
Industrial scale heat  
production

**2030+**

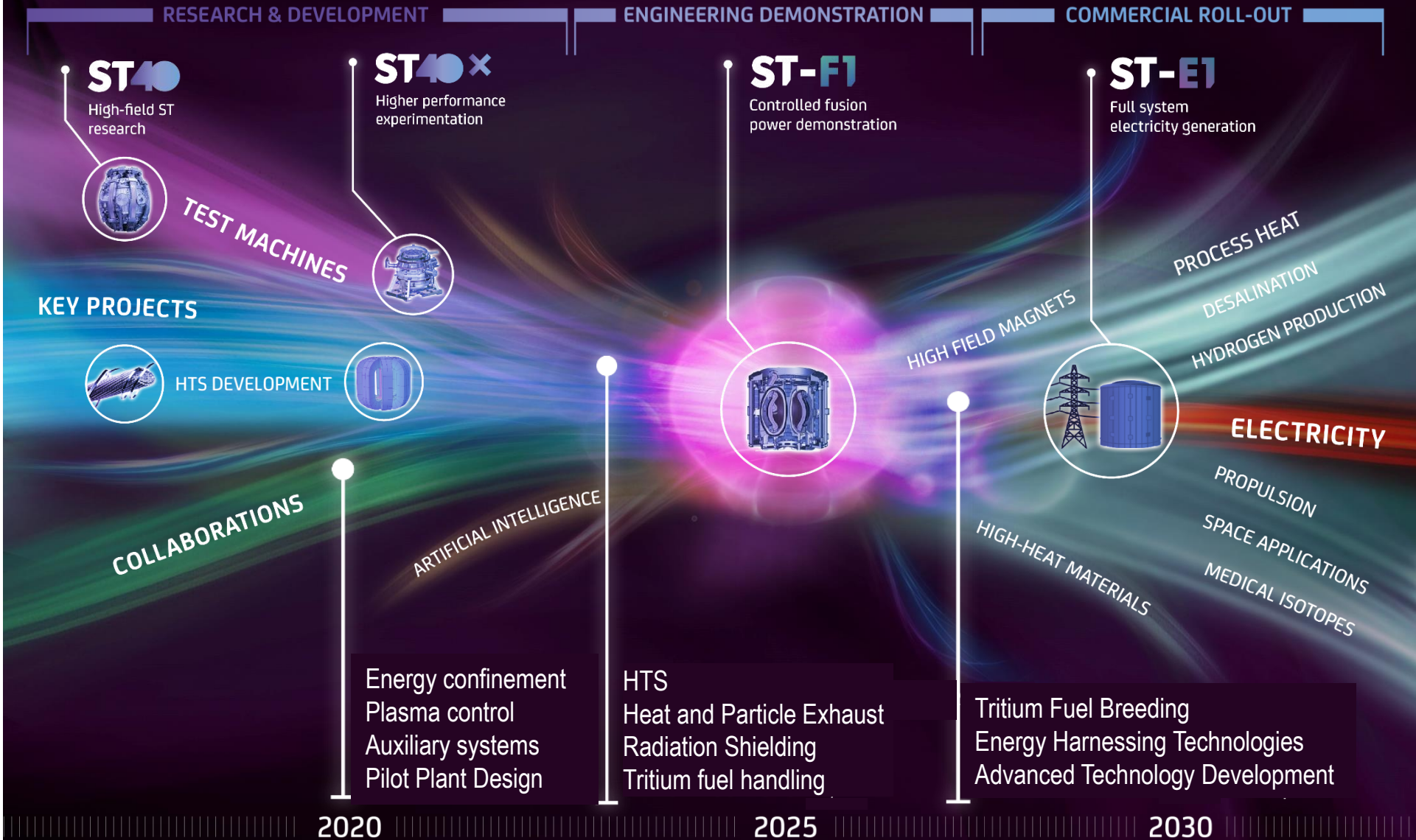


**ST-E1**

Commercial scale  
module  
Electricity  
production  
(to the grid)



# Roadmap for Faster Fusion



2020

2025

2030

Energy confinement  
Plasma control  
Auxiliary systems  
Pilot Plant Design

HTS  
Heat and Particle Exhaust  
Radiation Shielding  
Tritium fuel handling

Tritium Fuel Breeding  
Energy Harnessing Technologies  
Advanced Technology Development

# Strong themes we expect in 2020s



'Pull' on pace

Private investment

Government labs' success

Competition

HTS = mainstream

Collaboration

Technology gap closures

B>20T

Regulation

Multiple devices @ Q>>1

Virtual design & sim

Industrialisation

Different  
supply chain

Lifecycle Cost  
Engineering

PD process

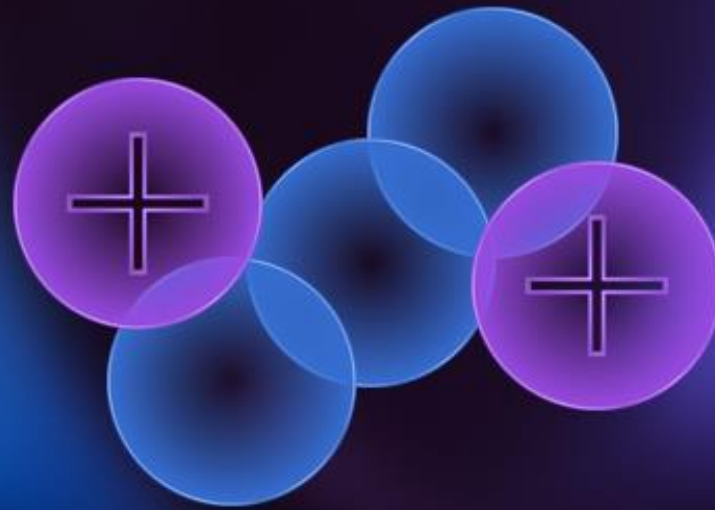
Design for  
serviceability

Advanced quality planning



**We have many serious challenges in common**

**Private fusion can bring more than just money to the table**



**Let's collaborate!**