



# On the Path to Fusion

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# What Fusion needs to be

- Start with End in Mind – applied product
- Clean and safe power generation asset
- Needs to compete with present energy sources
  - LCoE of  $\lesssim 8$  ¢/kWh, overnight cost of  $\lesssim$  \$5,000 per kW
- Minimized regulatory burden
- Clear market opportunity now (even vis-a-vis renewables + storage)

# How do we get there? (1/2)

- Sense of urgency
- Broad target approach
  - Take advantage of advances in one concept to bootstrap others
- Look at (parallel) technology evolutions that might tilt equation in our favor
- Re-evaluate scale needed now and at full power plant
  - Smaller devices are cheaper, faster to built, easier to rebuild, etc
- Pool with stakeholders that may only have partial overlap with fusion goal
  - Attract more funding by building larger community
  - Critical mass to move public policy

# How do we get there? (2/2)

- Innovate fast
  - Don't be afraid of failure – learn by breaking things
  - Iterating is essential to fast progress
  - Generate volume of data necessary to apply AI and machine learning
- Public-private partnership
  - Involve industrial and private sector early
  - Helps to recalibrate goals
  - Introduces private sector thinking and customer needs

# How does TAE try to accelerate innovation?

- Build platforms with opportunities for fast cycles of learning
- Strategic partnerships to pool talents/resources
  - Tradition fusion partners – universities and national labs
  - Outside of typical fusion efforts – Google, utilities/EPRI, industrial sector
- Deploy advances in machine learning
  - Operational optimization
  - Feedback control – assessing and driving “patterns” might be good enough
- Aim for aneutronic fuel cycle
- Take advantage of forcing function provided by private capital



Thank you!